

# Séminaire de l'IPBS

## Charlotte Odendall

King's Prize Fellow

King's College London UK

**Mardi 29 Novembre 2016 à 11 h**

**Salle des séminaires**

**CNRS Campus, 205 route de Narbonne – TOULOUSE**

### Interferons: Tug of War between Host and Pathogen

Mucosal surfaces form the first barrier and the first line of defense against invasive pathogens. Protection of epithelial barriers and early detection of microbes are fundamental aspects of immunity and enable the eradication of pathogens before they establish a successful infection. Epithelial cells sense the presence of microbes through many innate immune receptors and induce the expression of cytokines including interferons (IFNs) of the type III family. Also known as IFN $\lambda$ s, these were identified recently, and are best known for their antiviral functions. Unlike the better characterized type I IFNs that act systemically, type III IFNs are most active at mucosal surfaces and are emerging as major contributors of antiviral immunity in epithelia. However, their roles and regulation in response to bacterial infections have not been studied.

We have found that IFN $\lambda$ s are potently induced in response to bacterial challenges, including those that do not induce type I IFNs. We also show that type III IFNs protect the epithelial barrier against bacterial infection. Finally, we find that pathogenic bacteria block the expression of type III IFNs. A better understanding of type III IFN regulation and functions in the context of bacterial infections will greatly enhance our comprehension of host pathogen interactions at mucosal surfaces.

### References

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- Odendall C, Kagan JC. Peroxisomes and the antiviral responses of mammalian cells. **Subcell Biochem.** 2013;69:67-75.
- Odendall C, Rolhion N, Förster A, Poh J, Lamont DJ, Liu M, Freemont PS, Catling AD, Holden DW. The Salmonella kinase SteC targets the MAP kinase MEK to regulate the host actin cytoskeleton. **Cell Host Microbe.** 2012 Nov 15;12(5):657-68.
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Contact: [celine.cougoule@ipbs.fr](mailto:celine.cougoule@ipbs.fr)

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